

Code: CS5T1

III B.Tech - I Semester – Regular Examinations – December 2016

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) What is database schema?
- b) Write any two types of actions involved in databases?
- c) List different Schema evaluation commands.
- d) When query language is called as relationally complete?
- e) What is the main idea of Triggers?
- f) What can you say about recursive relationship type?
- g) Define Boyce-Codd normal form.
- h) What can you understand by attribute closure?
- i) List the types of locks used in concurrency control.
- j) What is the two-phase locking protocol?
- k) What is meant by catastrophic failure?

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks. 3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Discuss the difference between database system and information retrieval systems. 8 M

b) Explain about database system utilities. 8 M

3. a) Consider the following tables R and S. 10 M

| R | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A | B | C | D |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

| S | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 4 | 2 | 5 |

Show the results of the following operations:

i) $R \bowtie S$ ii) $R \bowtie_{R.C=S.C} S$ iii) $R \bowtie_{R.A=S.C} S$

b) List the data types that are allowed for SQL attributes. 6 M

4. a) What is subclass? When is a subclass needed in data modeling? 8 M

b) Explain the difference between an attribute and a value set. 8 M

5. a) What is fourth normal form? When is it violated? When is it typically applicable? 8 M
- b) Define fifth normal form and explain why it is called project-join normal form? 8 M
6. a) Explain two multiversion techniques for concurrency control. 8 M
- b) Discuss the problems of deadlocks and starvation. 8 M